Unit 7 · Cyber Security

ANSWER KEY · FOR TEACHERS

Full marks 34

Give the marks for the points in the marking scheme; an answer in other words that says the same is right.

1 Words from the story

1. obsessed → **d.** thinking about one thing all the time, too much
2. outfit → **g.** a set of clothes worn together
3. swerve → **f.** to turn aside suddenly from a straight line
4. munch → **b.** to eat something hard, steadily and noisily
5. lurk → **a.** to wait somewhere, half hidden, as if to do something bad
6. stammer → **e.** to speak with difficulty, repeating sounds and stopping

Each carries 0.5 mark. **V · 3**

2 Words from the article

1. sensitive
2. shield
3. encrypted
4. promptly
5. proliferate
6. transaction

Each carries 0.5 mark. **V · 3**

3 Reading I: Parents

i. **b.** a 12-year-old girl she had met on Facebook. **LC · 1**

She was going to meet her new e-friend, who said she was a girl of 12.

ii. **c.** she had been chatting with the girl as a boy. **LC · 1**

She confessed that, as far as her friend knew, she was not a girl: she had chatted as a boy.

iii. **a.** no girl came to the meeting place in ten minutes. **R · 1**

They waited ten minutes and no girl appeared, so he was sure he had been right about fake friends.

iv. **c.** she saw an old man waiting instead of a boy of 13. **I · 1**

She had come to check for a 13-year-old boy; she saw only a bald, big-bellied old man lurking about, Anuja's father, and drove her daughter home.

4 Reading II: Cyber Security: Basic Internet Safety Tips

a. **MARKING SCHEME** **LC · 1**

✓ A strong password, different for each account, mixing letters, numbers and special characters, and kept private.

b. **MARKING SCHEME** **LC · 1**

✓ A hidden device that criminals fit to a card machine (at petrol pumps or ATMs) to copy bank cards.

c. **MARKING SCHEME** **R · 1**

✓ It asks for a second proof, such as a code sent to your phone, so someone who knows only the password cannot log in.

d. **MARKING SCHEME** **I · 1**

✓ What we post is not private: anyone may see it, so it can put our friends at risk.

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5 Reading III: a story

i. ✗ **False:** She had never entered a lucky draw. LC · 3
ii. ✓ **True**
iii. ✗ **False:** He wrote them on a card beside the phone.

Each carries 1 mark.

6 Reading III: short answers

a. MARKING SCHEME R · 1

✓ The six-digit code that had just come to her phone.

b. MARKING SCHEME I · 1

✓ Hajurama had never entered a lucky draw, so she could not have won one (and real companies never ask for the code).

7 Grammar: should, ought to and must

a. MARKING SCHEME R · 1

✓ should (advice)

b. MARKING SCHEME R · 1

✓ must (compulsion: a rule)

c. MARKING SCHEME R · 1

✓ mustn't (it is forbidden)

d. MARKING SCHEME R · 1

✓ ought to (moral obligation; should is also accepted)

8 Grammar: articles

a. MARKING SCHEME R · 1

✓ an (hour begins with a vowel sound)

b. MARKING SCHEME R · 1

✓ The (names of rivers take the)

c. MARKING SCHEME R · 1

✓ a (university begins with a consonant sound, /juː/)

d. MARKING SCHEME R · 1

✓ ✗ (no article: go to bed)

9 Writing: a reply email

ANSWER

To: sushant.k@example.com
Subject: Re: Invitation to Sumi's birthday party

Dear Sushant,

Thank you so much for inviting me to Sumi's birthday party next Saturday. Please wish her a very happy birthday from me.

I am really sorry, but I won't be able to come. That day I am taking part in the district-level quiz competition in Dhulikhel, and our school team has been practicing for it for weeks.

I have bought a small gift for Sumi, a storybook, and I will send it with my brother. I hope she likes it.

Let's meet on Sunday instead: I will tell you all about the quiz, and you can tell me about the party.

With best wishes,
Rojina

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MARKING SCHEME E · 5

- ✓ Format: a subject line with Re:, a greeting and a closing with the name.
- ✓ Content: thanks for the invitation and good wishes for the birthday.
- ✓ Content: a clear apology for not coming, with the reason (the quiz competition).
- ✓ Content: the gift to be sent and a plan to meet soon.
- ✓ Language: friendly, correct English in about 100 words.

10 Think

ANSWER E · 2

Yes. Pretending to be someone else online is lying, and it made her friend and her friend's mother afraid that a stranger was trying to meet a 12-year-old girl. It also shows how easy it is to fake an identity online, which is exactly why children should never go alone to meet an online friend. (A view that it was a harmless childish game is also accepted if it gives sound reasons.)

MARKING SCHEME

- ✓ A clear view with one sound reason (it was a lie; it caused fear).
- ✓ A second sound reason (it shows how easily people fake identities online; it could have ended badly).

Marks by level	Literal comprehension	Reorganization	Inference	Evaluation and reflection	Vocabulary	**Total**
Marks	7	11	3	7	6	**34**

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